#### 8.8 - Applications of Trig Functions

1. The geese population in a certain area fluctuates periodically between a maximum of 600 geese and a minimum of 350 geese. This population cycle repeats every 5 years. Write a sine function to the model the geese population when time is measured in years.

2. The average monthly temperature in Greenville varies periodically with a maximum of 69°F and a minimum of 41°F. A complete cycle repeats every year. Write a cosine function to model the temperature in Greenville when time is measured in months.

3. The function  $f(x) = -33\cos(\frac{\pi}{6}x) + 40$  models the height of a rider on a Ferris wheel, where x represents time in minutes. Determine the maximum and minimum height the rider reaches, and determine the amount of time it takes for the rider to complete a full revolution.

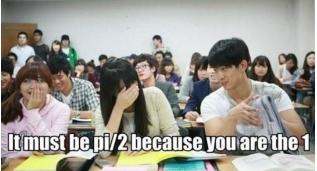
4. A Ferris wheel has a diameter of 92 m and makes a complete revolution every 8 minutes.. The wheel starts turning when a rider is at its lowest point, 9 m above the ground. Write a cosine function to model the rider's height above the ground when time is measured in minutes.

5. The function  $f(x) = 1.3cos(4\pi x) + 88.7$  models the altitude of the midday sun at Venus's equator, where x represents time in years. Determine the maximum and minimum altitude the sun reaches, and determine the amount of time it takes for the sun to complete a full cycle.

6. When an appliance is plugged into an outlet, voltage fluctuates between positive and negative values. In Barbados, the voltage fluctuates between 163 volts and -163 volts with a frequency of 50 cycles per second. Write a sine function to model the voltage when time is measured in seconds.

# Heygirl, what's your sine?

# Math 3 Unit 8: Trigonometry



May 7	May 8	May 9	May 10	May 11
<ul> <li>Angles in degrees</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.1</li> </ul>	• Angles in radians HW: worksheet 8.2	• Right triangle trig HW: worksheet 8.3	<ul> <li>Unit circle</li> <li>Exact values of sine and cosine</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.4</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>QUIZ!!</li> <li>Exact values of all trig functions</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.5</li> </ul>
May 14	May 15	May 16	May 17	May 18
<ul> <li>Graphs of sine and cosine</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.6</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Equations of sine and cosine</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.7</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>QUIZ!!</li> <li>Applications of trig functions</li> <li>HW: worksheet 8.8</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Review for test</li> <li>HW: finish review</li> </ul>	• TEST!!!

#### 8.1 - Angles and Their Measures in Degrees

Draw each angle in standard position.

<b>1.</b> $120^{\circ}$ <b>2.</b> $-240^{\circ}$ <b>3.</b> $550^{\circ}$	<b>4</b> . $-270^{\circ}$
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**5**. 300<sup>o</sup>

**6**. 40<sup>o</sup>

**7**.  $-400^{\circ}$ 

**8**. – 100<sup>o</sup>

Find one positive and one negative coterminal angle that corresponds to the given angle.

<b>9.</b> 55 <sup>o</sup>	<b>10</b> . $-40^{\circ}$	<b>11.</b> $-1600^{\circ}$	<b>12</b> . 415 <sup>o</sup>
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Determine an angle between  $0^{\circ}$  and  $360^{\circ}$  that is coterminal to the given angle.

**13.**  $665^{\circ}$  **14.**  $-70^{\circ}$  **15.**  $-640^{\circ}$  **16.**  $1190^{\circ}$ 

#### 8.7 - Equations of Sine and Cosine Worksheet

<b>1</b> . $y = -4\cos 4x + 7$	<b>2</b> . $y = 6sin\frac{1}{3}x - 4$
Amplitude:	Amplitude:
Period:	Period:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Vertical Shift:	Vertical Shift:
3. $y = sinx + 2$	<b>4</b> . $y = \frac{1}{2}cos\frac{4}{3}x$
Amplitude:	Amplitude:
Period:	Period:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Vertical Shift:	Vertical Shift:
$5. y = -2\cos 8x - 4$	6. $y = -sin3x + 1$
Amplitude:	Amplitude:
Period:	Period:
Frequency:	Frequency:
Vertical Shift:	Vertical Shift:

7. Given an amplitude of 7, a period of  $4\pi$ , and a vertical shift down 3 units, write the equation of the sine function.

8. Given an amplitude of 3, a frequency of  $\frac{1}{\pi}$ , and a vertical shift up 7 units, write the equation of the cosine function.

9. Given an amplitude of 7456, a period of  $\frac{\pi}{46}$ , and a vertical shift up 81903 units, write the equation of the sine function.

## 8.6 - Graphs of Sine and Cosine

Determine the amplitude, period, frequency, vertical shift, and equation for each graph below.

А

В

С

D

	Amplitude	Period	Frequency	Vertical Shift	Equation
A					
В					
С					
D					

## 8.2 - Angles and Their Measures in Radians

Convert angle in de	egrees to radians.		
<b>1</b> . 18 <sup>o</sup>	<b>2</b> . 150 <sup>o</sup>	<b>3</b> . 330 <sup>o</sup>	<b>4.</b> - 270 <sup>o</sup>
Convert each angle	e in radians to degrees.		
5. $\frac{\pi}{9}$	6. $\frac{3\pi}{4}$	7. $\frac{11\pi}{6}$	8. $-\frac{25\pi}{18}$

Draw each angle in standard position.

0 T J 0	9.	$\frac{5\pi}{6}$	10. $-\frac{\pi}{4}$	11. $\frac{10\pi}{3}$	12. $-\frac{7\pi}{6}$
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13. π	14. $-\frac{2\pi}{3}$	15. $-\frac{7\pi}{3}$	16. $\frac{11\pi}{6}$
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#### 8.3 - Right Triangle Trig

Solve for the variable.

1.	2.	3.
4.	5.	6.

7. The flagpole casts a shadow 40 feet long when the measurement of the angle of elevation to the sun is 31°. How tall is the flagpole?

8. A submarine dives at an angle of depression of 15°. It travels a horizontal distance of 1500 feet during the dive. What is the depth of the submarine after the dive?

9. Sally is standing a distance away from a skyscraper that is 780 feet tall. Marcie is between Sally and the skyscraper. The angle of elevation from Sally's position to the top of the skyscraper is 42°. The angle of elevation from Marcie's position to the top of the skyscraper is 71°. How far is Sally from Marcie?

Use the unit circle to determine the exact value of each trigonometric function.

1. <i>sin</i> 225 <sup>°</sup> =	2. $cos150^{\circ}$ =
3. $tan60^{\circ} =$	4. $sin\frac{\pi}{6}$ =
5. $sec\frac{2\pi}{3} =$	6. $cot\frac{5\pi}{3}$ =
7. $tan90^{o} =$	8. <i>cosπ</i> =
9. $CSC\frac{3\pi}{4} =$	10. <i>sin</i> 2π =
11. $cos - 30^o =$	12. <i>sec</i> 585° =
13. $cot180^{o} =$	14. $sin\frac{\pi}{2}$ =
15. $cos 270^{o} =$	16. $sec \frac{7\pi}{6} =$

## 8.5 - Exact Values of Trig Functions

Complete the unit circle

# ....said no teacher ever.

# Turn the page to get to homework 8.4

(Like I would really give you a day without homework. Puh-lease)

## 8.4 - Exact Values of Sine and Cosine worksheet

Complete the unit circle.

Use the unit circle to determine the exact value of each trigonometric function.

1. $sin 45^{\circ} =$	2. <i>cos</i> 0 =
3. $sin - 210^{\circ} =$	4. $\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} =$
5. $sin \frac{4\pi}{3} =$	6. <i>cos</i> 240 <sup><i>o</i></sup> =
7. $sin \frac{8\pi}{3} =$	8. $cos - 90^o =$
9. $sin - 855^o =$	10. <i>cos</i> 570 <sup>°</sup> =
11. <i>sin</i> 270° =	12. $\cos - \frac{\pi}{3} =$
13. $sin - 3\pi =$	14. $\cos \frac{11\pi}{6} =$